

PASSIVE VOICE

В страдательном залоге ПОДЛЕЖАЩЕЕ (существительное или местоимение) выражает **ЛИЦО** (или **ПРЕДМЕТ**), **НА КОТОРОЕ НАПРАВЛЕНО ДЕЙСТВИЕ**, выраженное **глаголом-сказуемым** Действие производит **лицо** или **предмет**, выраженный **существительным** или **местоимением** в функции дополнения с **предлогом** **by** (кем). Но дополнение в страдательном залоге часто отсутствует, поскольку основное внимание направлено не на **лицо** (или **предмет**), совершающее действие, а на **объект действия** и его результат.

ОБЩАЯ ФОРМУЛА

× To be + V 3

am

was

will be

is

were

are

	Present	Past	Future	Future in the Past
Simple	<p>am/is/are + V₃</p> <p>The dishes are washed every day.</p>	<p>was/ were + V₃</p> <p>The dishes were washed yesterday-.</p>	<p>will be + V₃</p> <p>The dishes will be washed tomorrow.</p>	<p>The said that the dishes would be washed by next day.</p>

	Present	Past	Future	Future in the Past
Simple	<p>am/is/are + V₃</p> <p>The dishes are washed every day.</p>	<p>was/ were + V₃</p> <p>The dishes were washed yesterday-.</p>	<p>will be + V₃</p> <p>The dishes will be washed tomorrow.</p>	<p>The said that the dishes would be washed by next day.</p>
Continuous	<p>am/is are +being+ V₃</p> <p>The dishes are being washed now.</p>	<p>was/were+ being +V₃</p> <p>The dishes were being washed at 7 o`clock yesterday-.</p>	<p>Такой формы не существует</p>	<p>Такой формы не существует</p>
Perfect	<p>have/has +been+V₃</p> <p>The dishes have already been washed-.</p>	<p>had+ been+ V₃</p> <p>The dishes had been washed by 7 o`clock-.</p>	<p>The dishes will have been washed by 7 o`clock tomorrow-</p>	<p>They said that the dishes would have been washed by 7 o`clock the next day-.</p>
Perfect Continuous	<p>Такой формы не существует</p>	<p>Такой формы не существует</p>	<p>Такой формы не существует</p>	<p>Такой формы не существует</p>

ПЕРЕДАЙТЕ СЛЕДУЮЩИЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ В PASSIVE VOICE.

- ✘ 1. He stole a lot of money from the shop.
- ✘ 2. By six o'clock they had finished the work.
- ✘ 3. At twelve o'clock the workers were loading the trucks.
- ✘ 4. By three o'clock the workers had loaded the trucks.
- ✘ 5. We send our daughter to rest in the south every year.
- ✘ 6. They will show this film on TV.
- ✘ 7. They are building a new concert hall in our street.

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- ✘ 8. I bought potatoes yesterday.
 - ✘ 9. We shall bring the books tomorrow.
 - ✘ 10. They are repairing the clock now.
 - ✘ 11. They sell milk in this shop.
 - ✘ 12. I have translated the whole text.
 - ✘ 13. They broke the window last week.
 - ✘ 14. When I came home, they had eaten the sweets.
 - ✘ 15. We shall do the work in the evening.
 - ✘ 16. He wrote this book in the 19th century.

- ✘ 17. They showed this film on TV.
- ✘ 18. She will translate the text tomorrow.
- ✘ 19. I clean the room every day.
- ✘ 20. He bought this new car last month.
- ✘ 21. Her cousin gave her a very interesting book to read.
- ✘ 22. She changed her plan yesterday.
- ✘ 23. Builders broke the bridge across the river.
- ✘ 24. Everybody likes her.
- ✘ 25. My elder brother will repair the bike next week.